

Hadron Spectroscopy with the Experiment

Sean Dobbs

Florida State U.

[For the GlueX Collaboration]

Snowmass21 RPF Townhall, Oct. 2, 2020

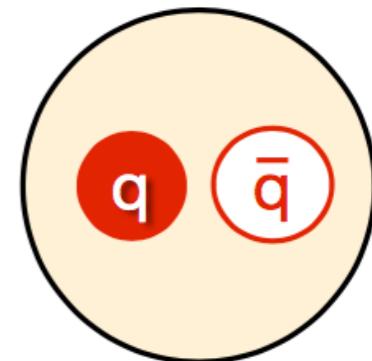
LOI: [https://www.snowmass21.org/docs/files/summaries/RF/
SNOWMASS21-RF7_RF0_Dobbs-079.pdf](https://www.snowmass21.org/docs/files/summaries/RF/SNOWMASS21-RF7_RF0_Dobbs-079.pdf)



GlueX and Hadron Spectroscopy

- **Key question:** How do gluons contribute to the spectrum and structure of hadrons?
 - Do gluonic degrees of freedom manifest in the hadronic spectrum?
 - Look for states with **non-qq QNs**

$$J=L+S \quad P=(-1)^{L+1} \quad C=(-1)^{L+S}$$



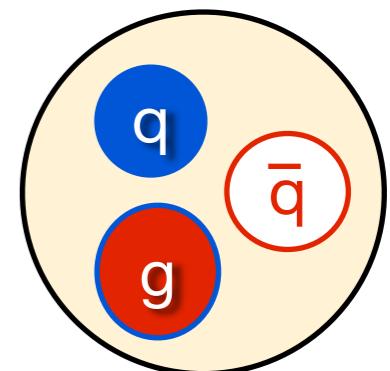
meson

Allowed J^{PC} :

0⁻⁺, 0⁺⁺, 1⁻⁻, 1⁺⁻, 2⁺⁺, ...

Forbidden J^{PC} :

0⁻⁻, 0^{+−}, 1^{−+}, 2^{−+}, ...



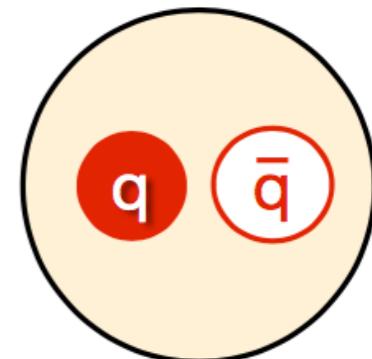
hybrid meson

Hybrid J^{PC} : **0⁻⁺, 0^{+−}, 1⁻⁻, 1^{−+}, 2^{−+}, 2^{−+}, ...**

GlueX and Hadron Spectroscopy

- Key question: How do gluons contribute to the spectrum and structure of hadrons?
 - Do gluonic degrees of freedom manifest in the hadronic spectrum?
 - Look for states with **non- qq QNs**
- The **GlueX** Experiment is designed for hadron spectroscopy: comprehensive studies of the hybrid meson spectrum and more!
 - Fixed target, large statistics for all final states
 - Linearly polarized photon beam
 - Access to **strange** and **charm** quark states
 - Utilize scattering theory to extract resonance poles from measured amplitudes—same as state-of-the-art in the heavy quark sector

$$J=L+S \quad P=(-1)^{L+1} \quad C=(-1)^{L+S}$$



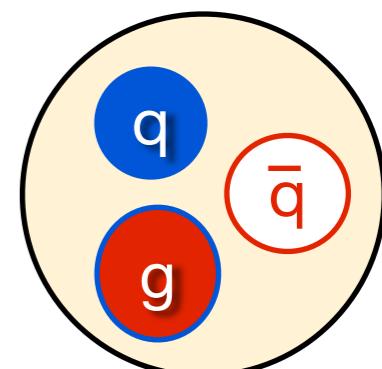
meson

Allowed J^{PC} :

0⁻⁺, 0⁺⁺, 1⁻⁻, 1⁺⁻, 2⁺⁺, ...

Forbidden J^{PC} :

0⁻⁻, 0⁺⁻, 1⁺⁻, 2⁺⁻, ...

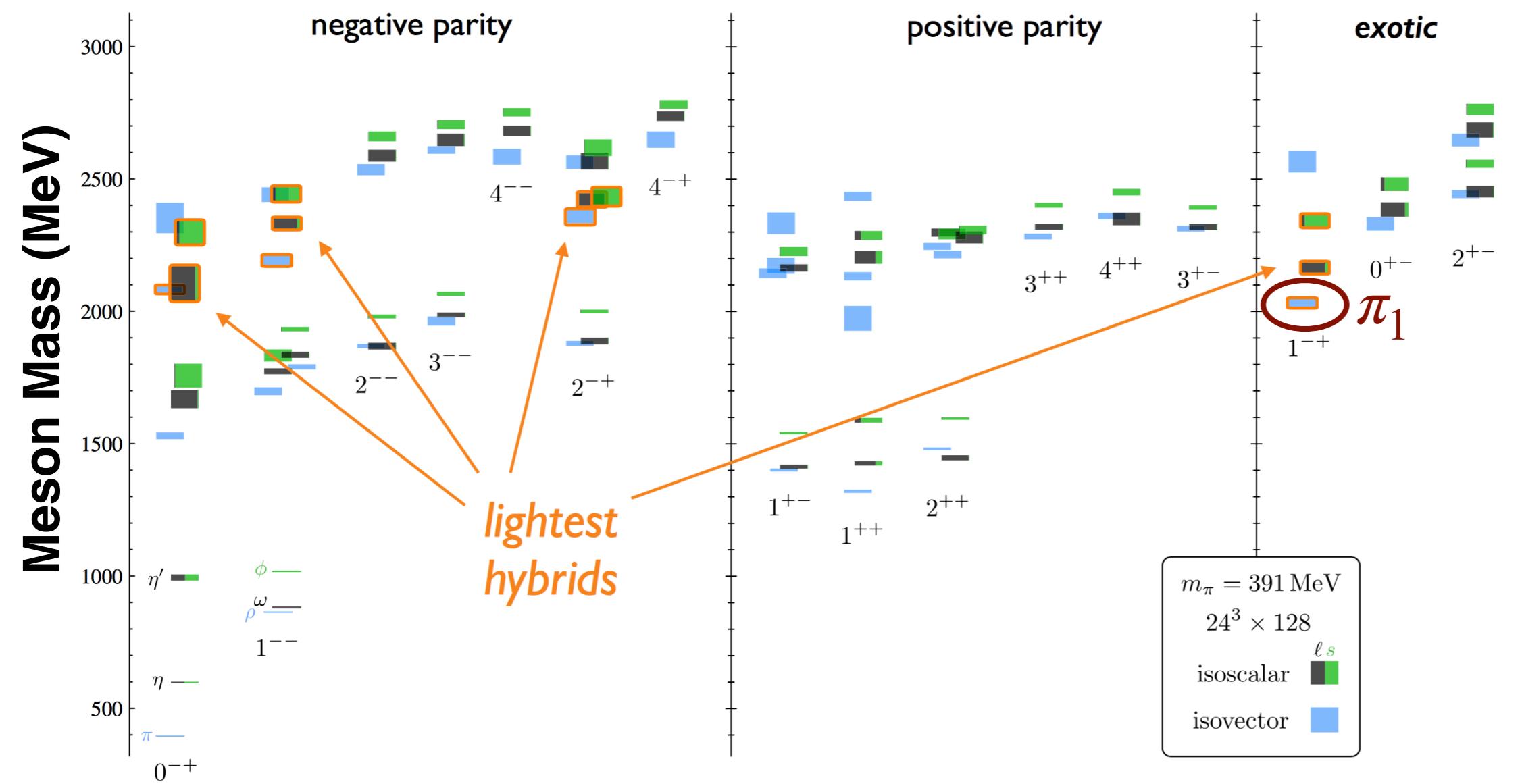


hybrid meson

Hybrid J^{PC} : **0⁻⁺, 0⁺⁻, 1⁻⁻, 1⁺⁻, 2⁺⁻, 2⁺⁻, ...**

Light Meson Spectrum from Lattice QCD

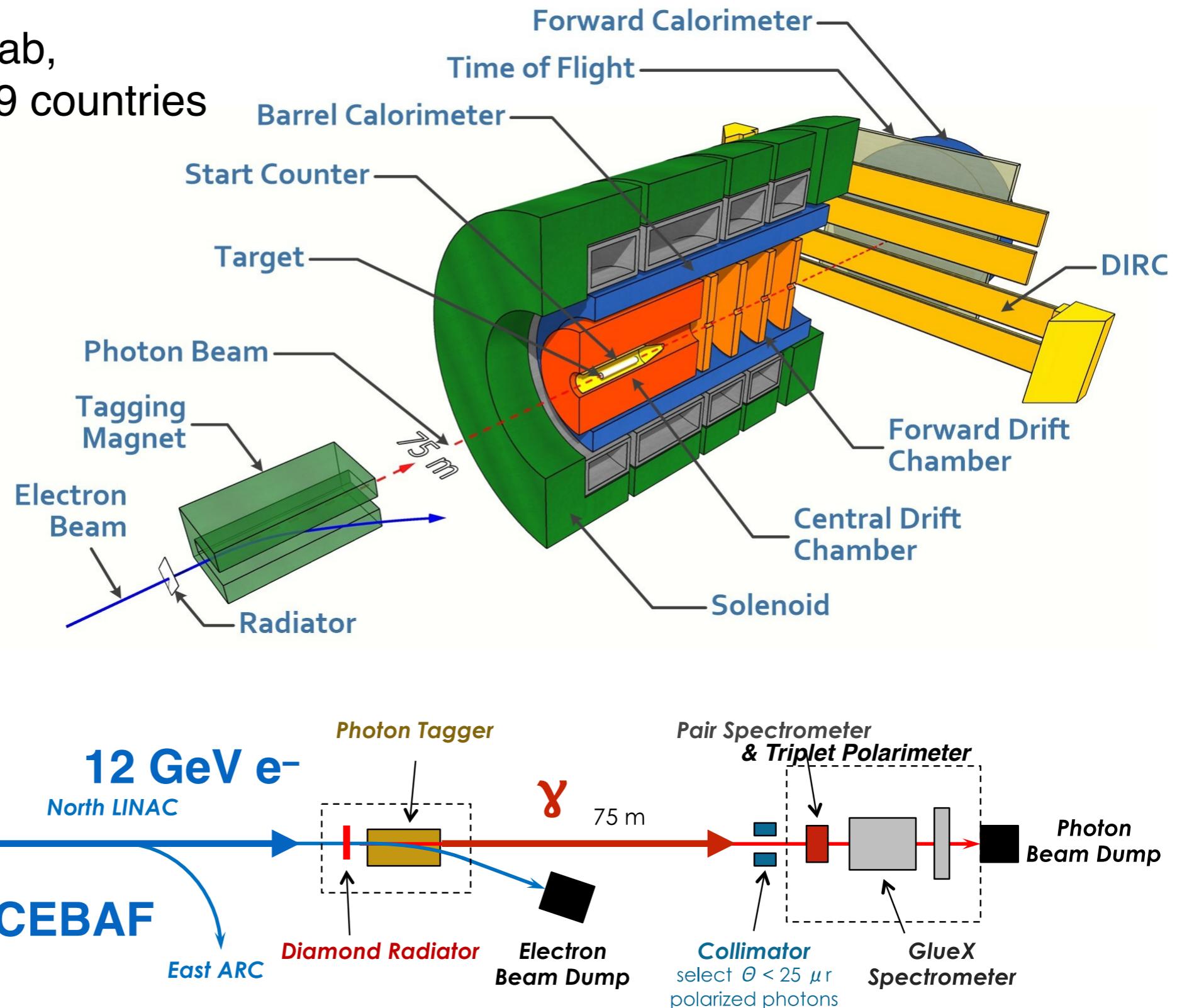
HadSpec: Dudek, Edwards, Guo, Thomas, PRD 88, 094505 (2013)



- Need to study spectrum of “exotic” and “normal” QN hybrid mesons
- Need to understand hybrid flavor structure
- Hybrid mass range also populated by strangeonia

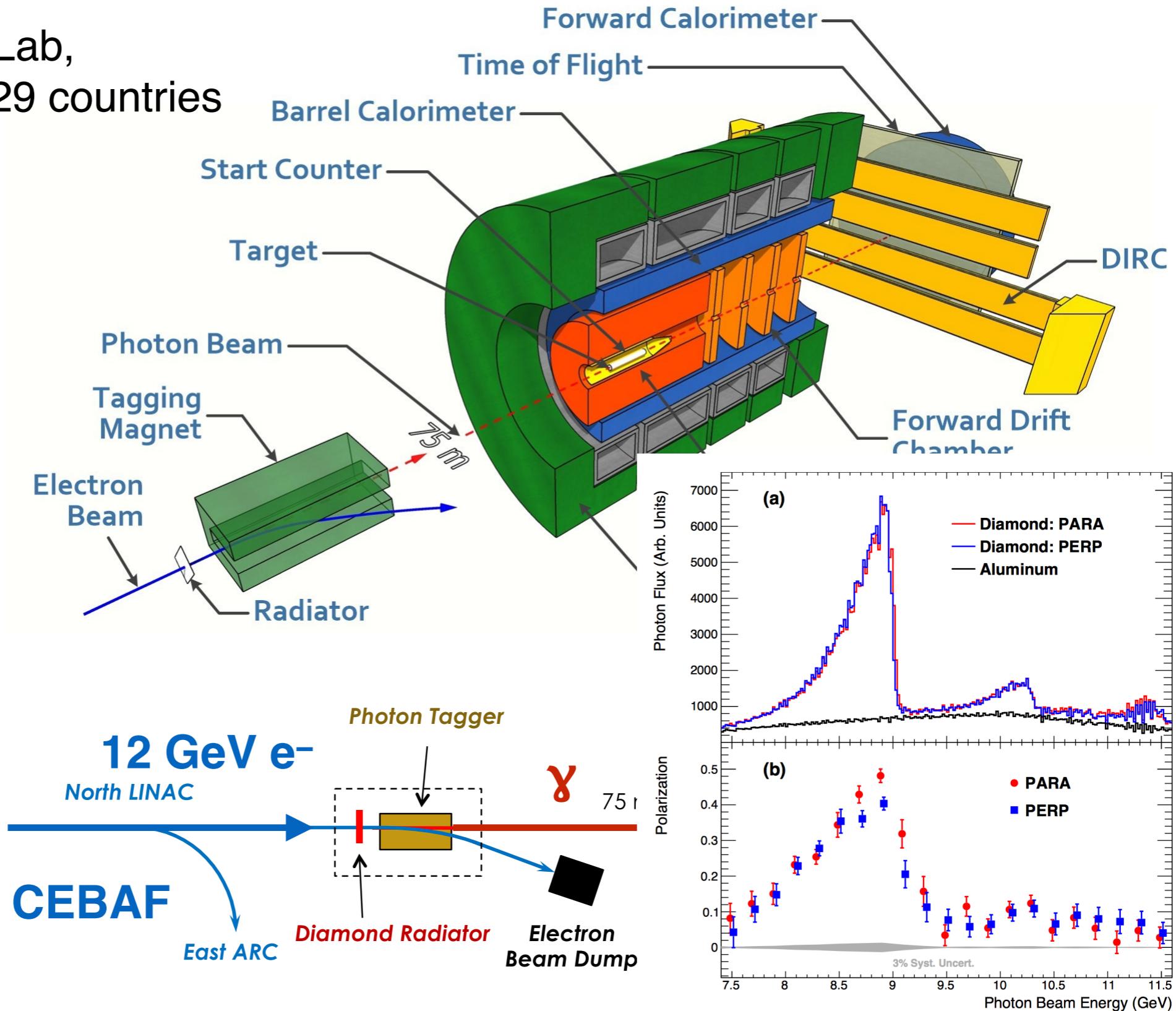
The GlueX Experiment

- Located at Jefferson Lab, 120+ members from 29 countries
- Full acceptance, reconstruction and identification for all final state particles
- Photon beam via coherent bremsstrahlung
- Neutral final states at these energies mostly unexplored
- 2017-8 run collected 4 PB data, plan to collect at least 4 times more



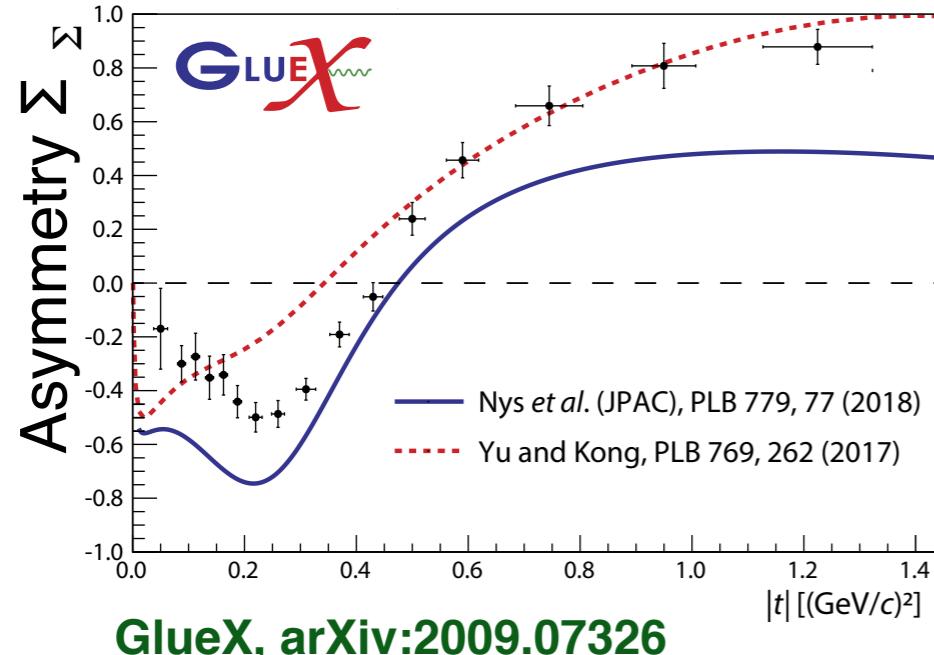
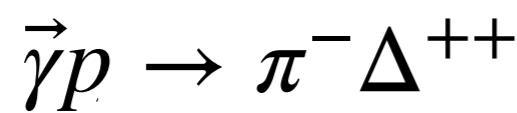
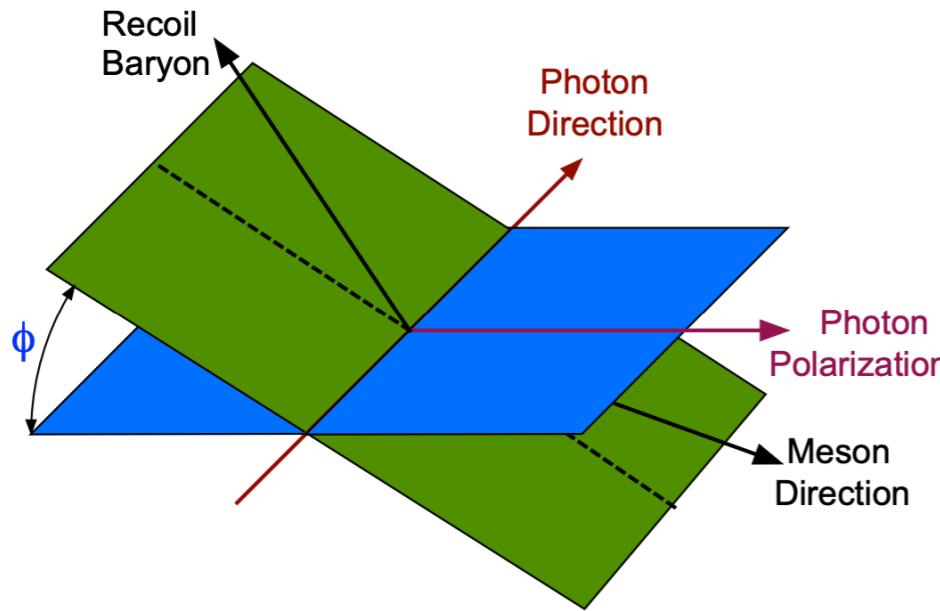
The GlueX Experiment

- Located at Jefferson Lab, 120+ members from 29 countries
- Full acceptance, reconstruction and identification for all final state particles
- Photon beam via coherent bremsstrahlung
- Neutral final states at these energies mostly unexplored
- 2017-8 run collected 4 PB data, plan to collect at least 4 times more

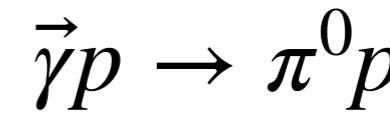


Meson Photoproduction: Beam Asymmetries

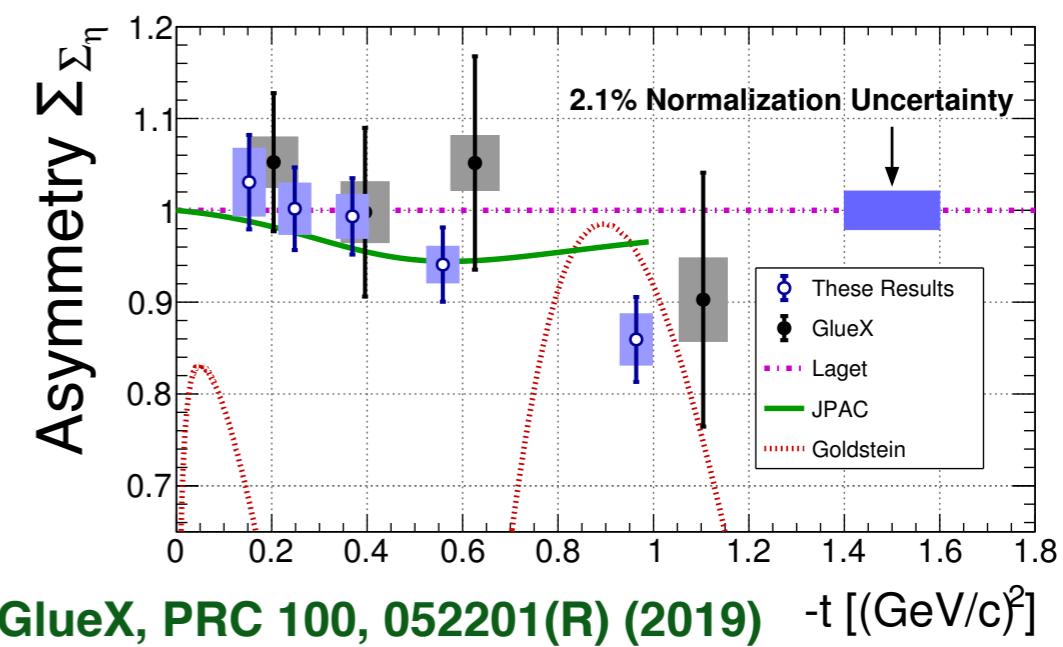
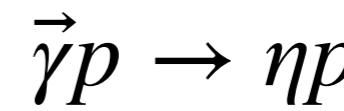
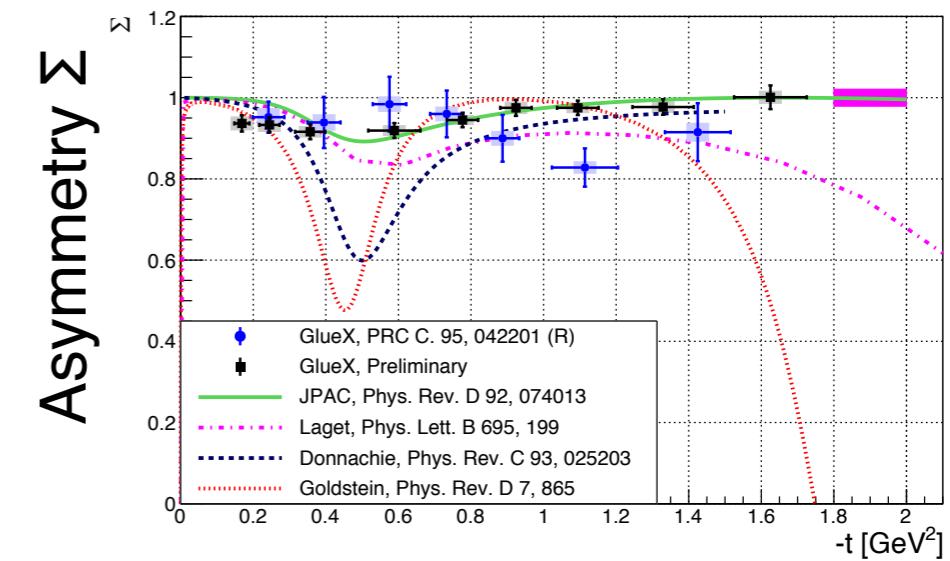
- Use photon polarization to study production mechanisms and develop models, use as input to hybrid searches—wide program underway



GlueX, arXiv:2009.07326



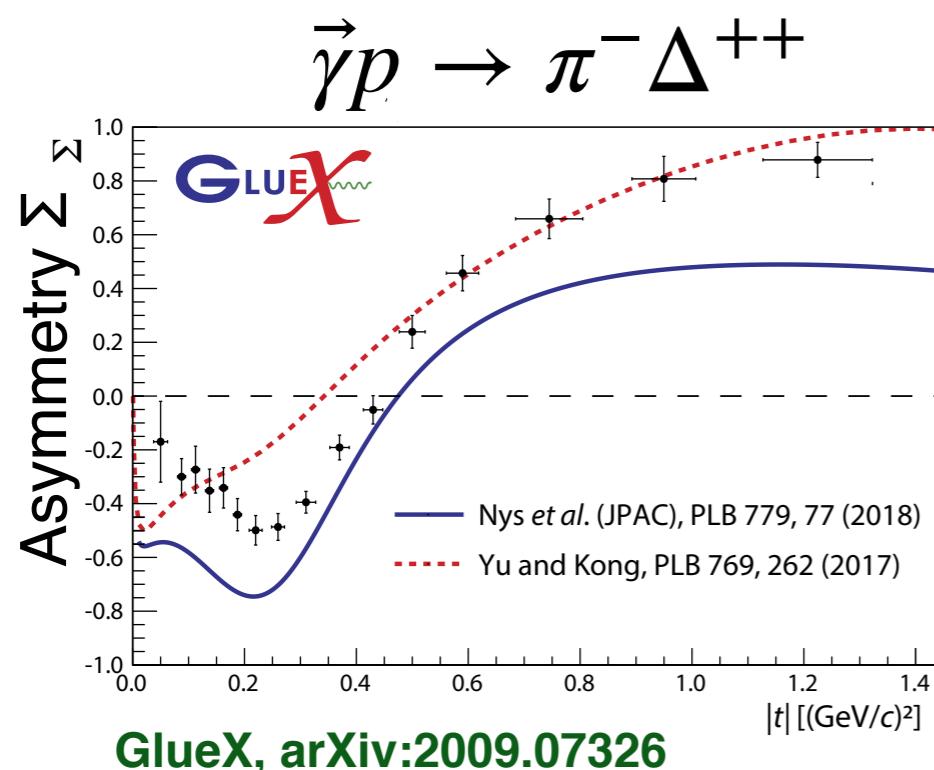
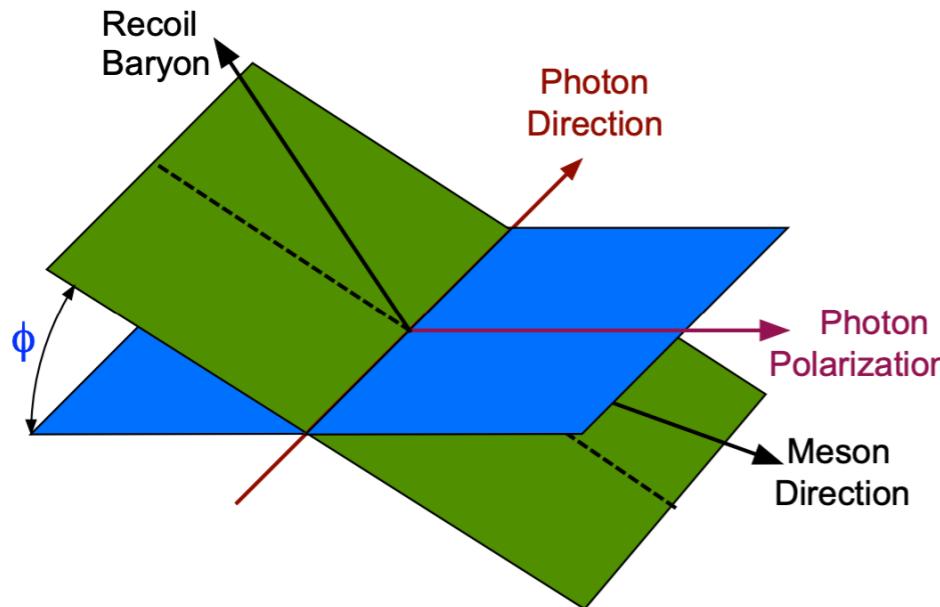
**W. McGinley,
MENU2019**



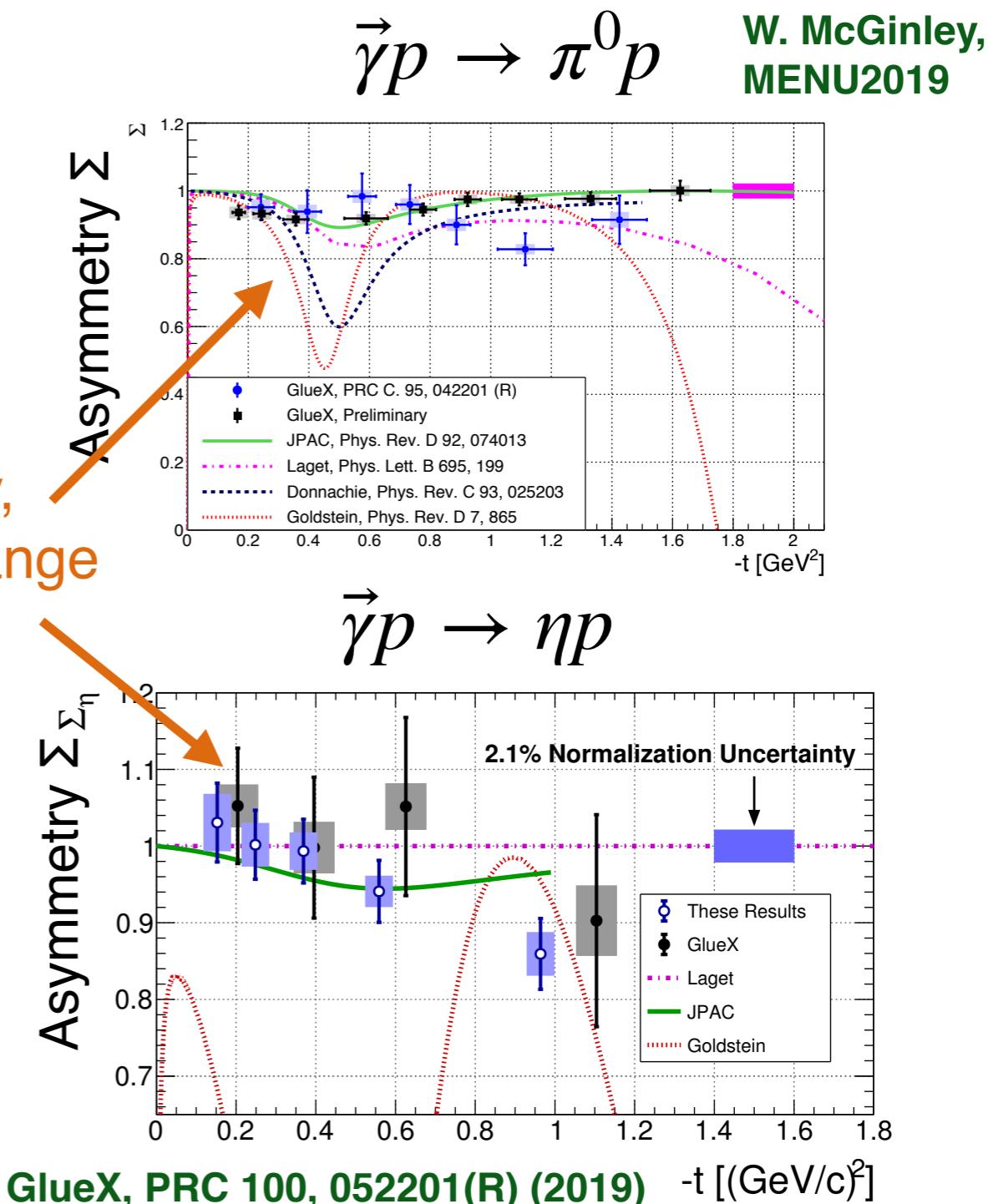
GlueX, PRC 100, 052201(R) (2019) $-t [(\text{GeV}/c)^2]$

Meson Photoproduction: Beam Asymmetries

- Use photon polarization to study production mechanisms and develop models, use as input to hybrid searches—wide program underway

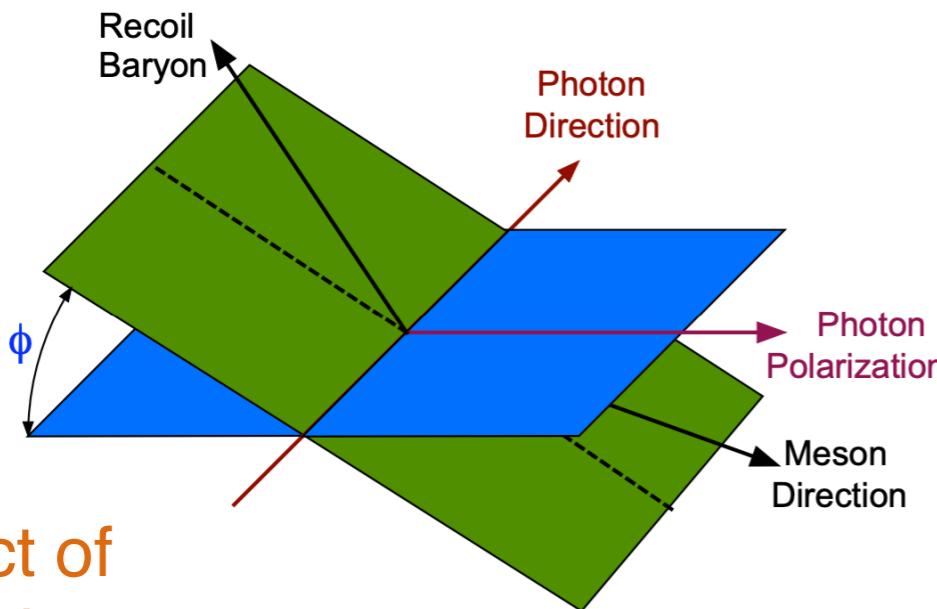


Near unity,
natural exchange
dominant

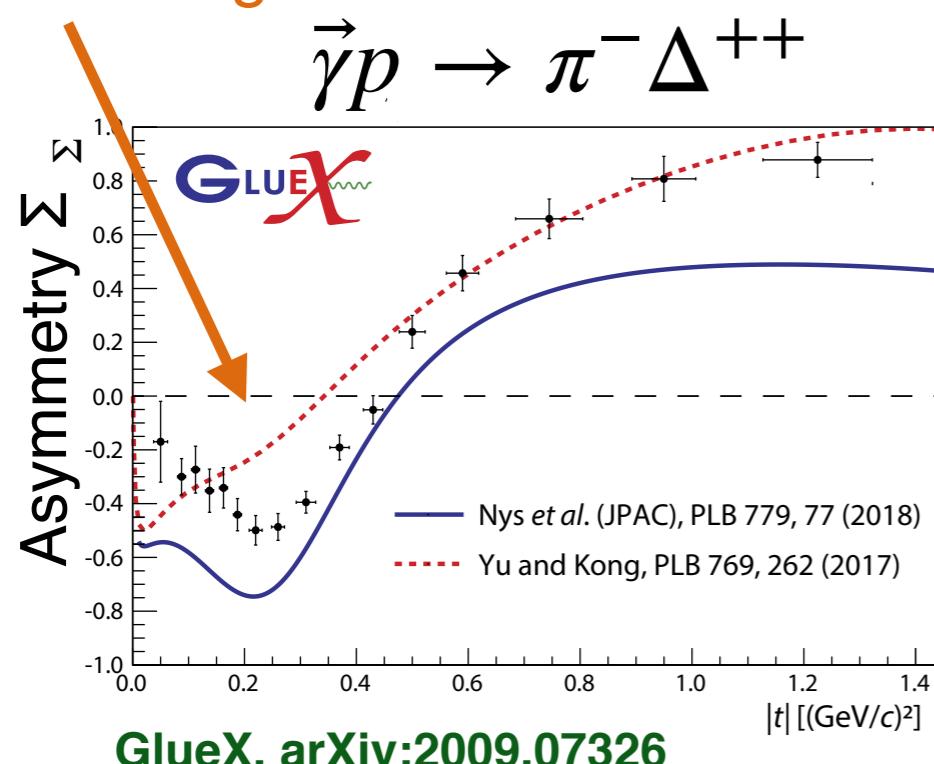


Meson Photoproduction: Beam Asymmetries

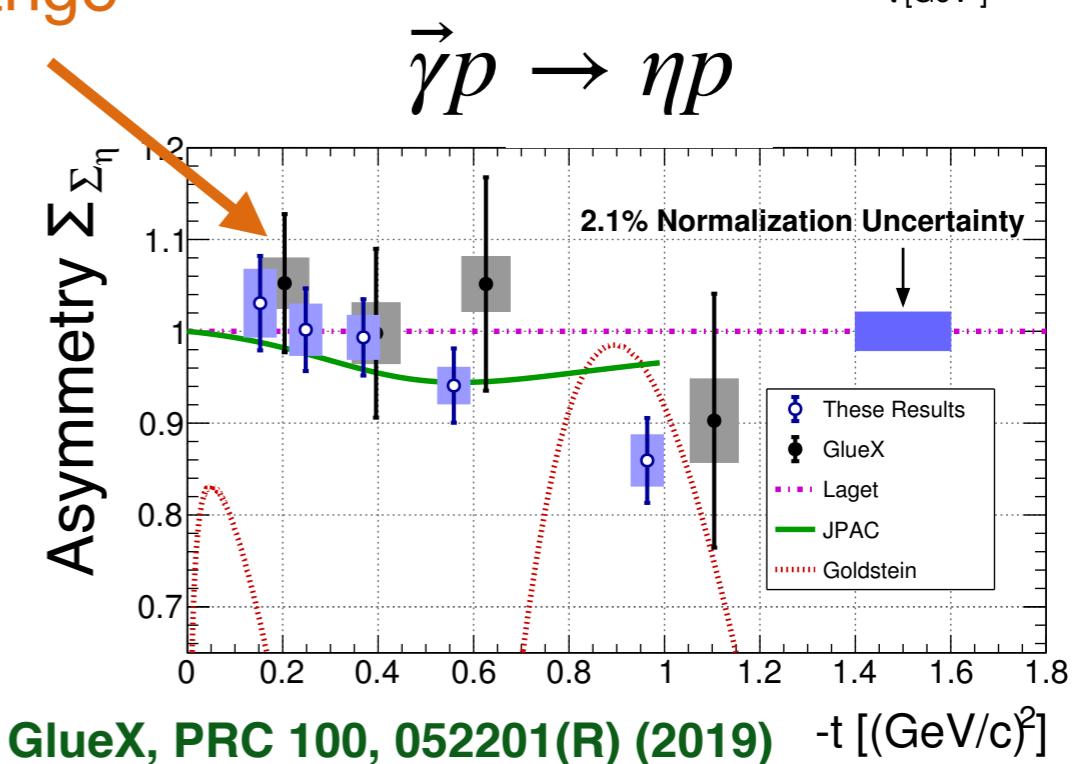
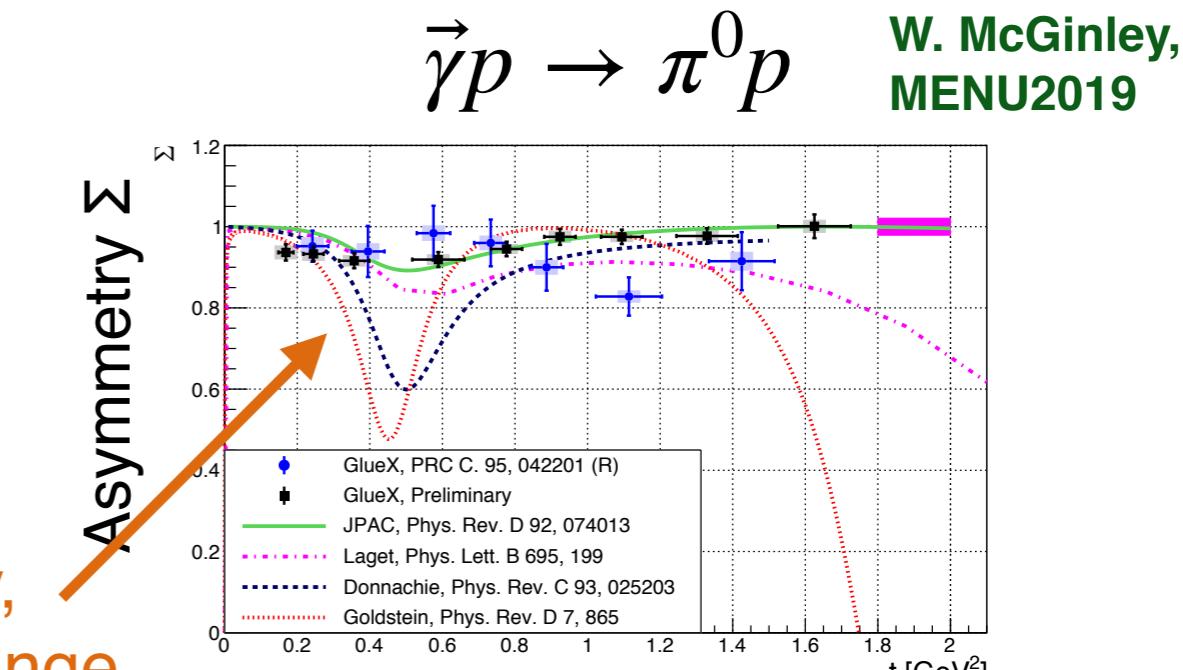
- Use photon polarization to study production mechanisms and develop models, use as input to hybrid searches—wide program underway



Effect of
pion exchange

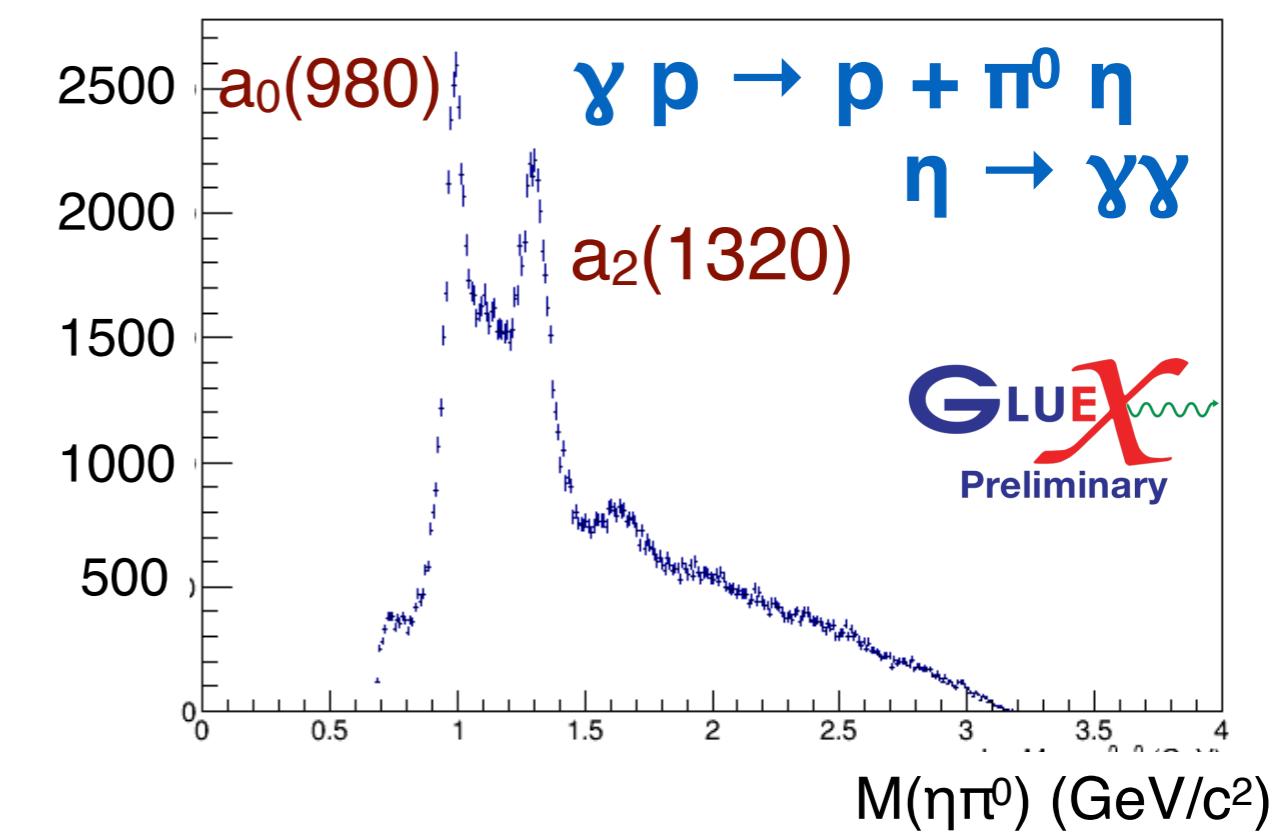
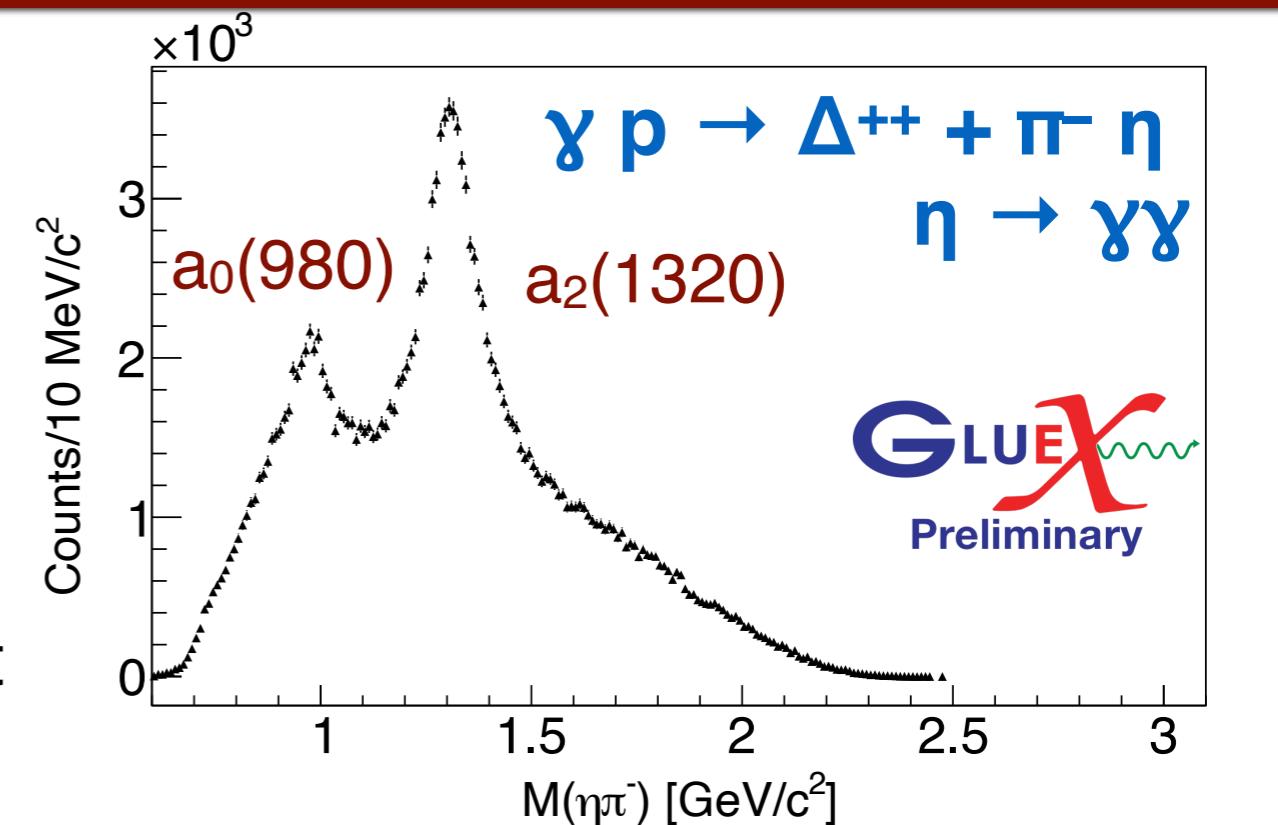
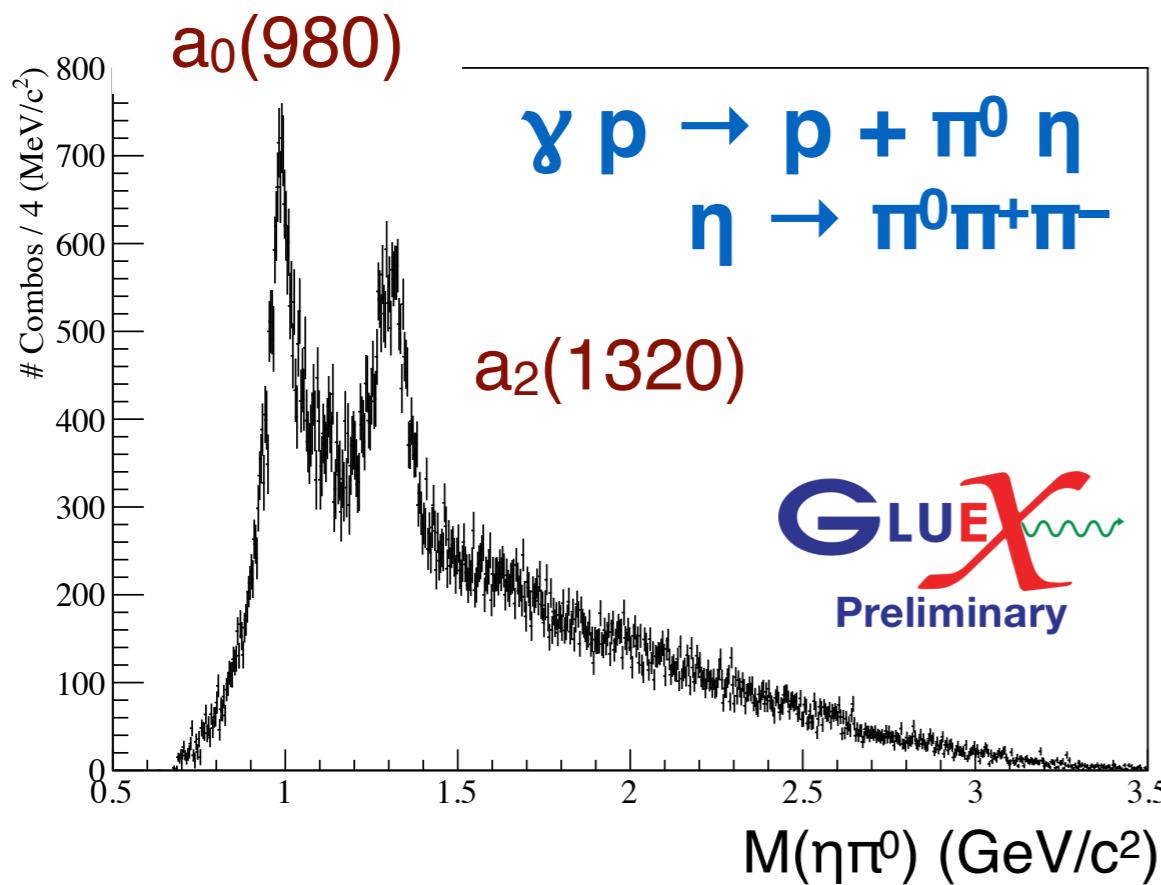


Near unity,
natural exchange
dominant



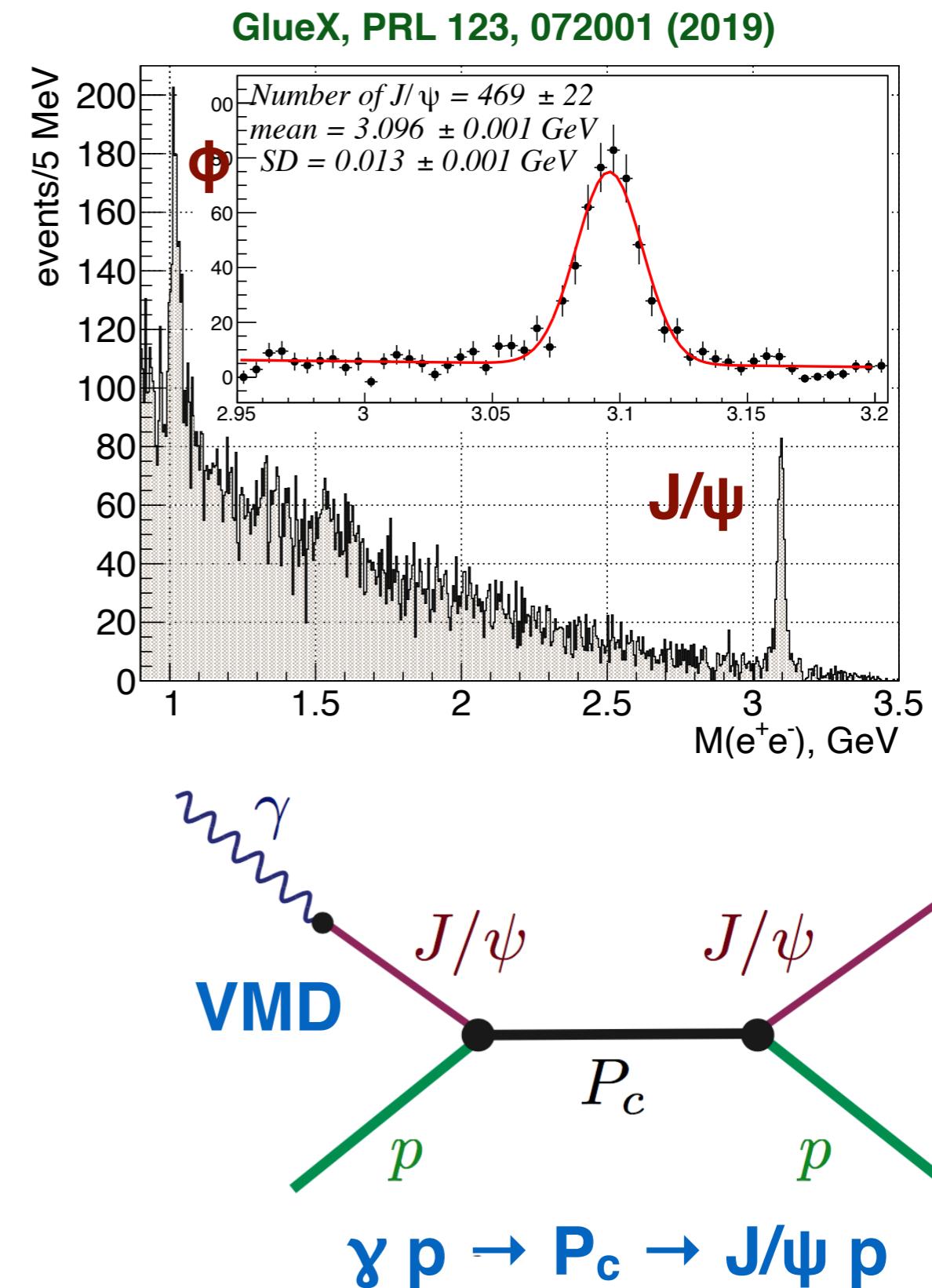
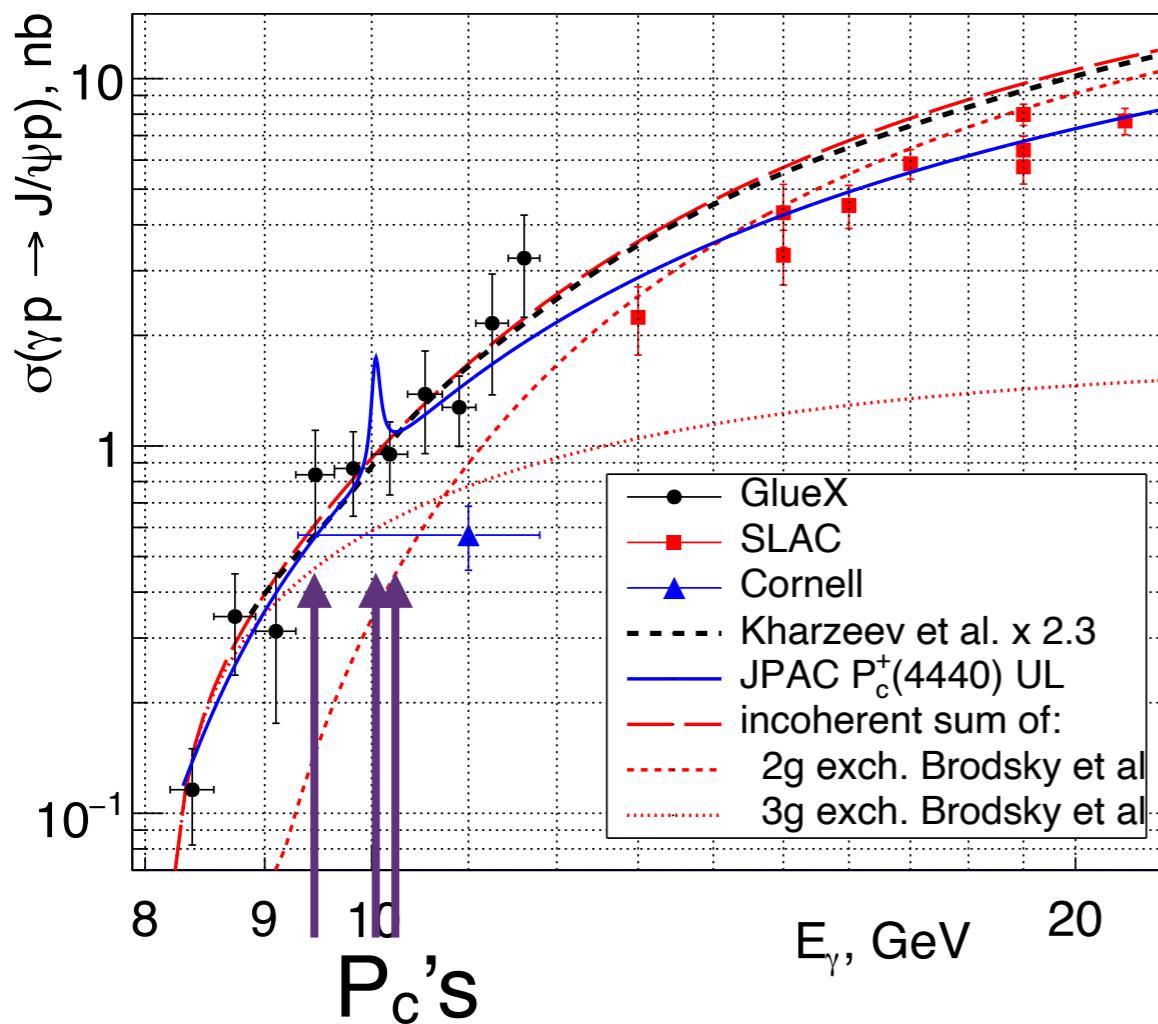
Searching for the lightest exotic hybrid π_1 : $\gamma p \rightarrow p + \pi\eta$

- Next step: search for π_1 in $\eta\pi$ / $\eta'\pi$ channels
- Multiple production and decay modes accessible with world-leading statistical precision
- Amplitude analysis techniques using beam polarization push state-of-the-art



J/ ψ Photoproduction at GlueX

- Study production dynamics through cross section shape
- Search for s-channel production of LHCb P_c states
- Other charmonia also accessible



Future Plans

- The GlueX detector and beam line enable a broad physics program
 - Other Snowmass Lols: JEF, Light BSM searches
 - 2019 White paper: Future Physics in Hall D with the GlueX Detector
 - **Continuation of spectroscopy program**
 - Potential for different beam conditions, deuterium target
 - Strangeonia and strange-quark X,Y,Z analogues
 - **Closed- and open-charm production near threshold, P_c search**
 - Polarized target measurements
 - Nuclear targets
 - Pion polarizabilities
 - Physics with a K_L beam

GlueX-doc 3870 v11

Future Physics in Hall D with the GlueX Detector

A. Ali,¹⁰ M. Amaryan,²² E. G. Anassontzis,² A. Austregesilo,³ M. Baalouch,²² F. Barbosa,¹⁴ J. Barlow,⁷ A. Barnes,³ E. Barriga,⁷ T. D. Beattie,²³ V. V. Berdnikov,¹⁷ T. Black,²⁰ W. Boeglin,⁶ M. Boer,⁴ W. J. Briscoe,⁸ T. Britton,¹⁴ W. K. Brooks,²⁴ B. E. Cannon,⁷ N. Cao,¹¹ E. Chudakov,¹⁴ S. Cole,¹ O. Cortes,⁸ V. Crede,⁷ M. M. Dalton,¹⁴ T. Daniels,²⁰ A. Deur,¹⁴ S. Dobbs,⁷ A. Dolgolenko,¹³ R. Dotel,⁶ M. Dugger,¹ R. Dzhugadlo,¹⁰ H. Egryan,¹⁴ A. Ernst,⁷ P. Eugenio,⁷ C. Fanelli,¹⁶ S. Fegan,⁸ A. M. Foda,²³ J. Foote,¹² J. Frye,¹² S. Fурletov,¹⁴ L. Gan,²⁰ A. Gasparian,¹⁹ V. Gauzshstein,^{25,26} N. Gevorgyan,²⁷ C. Gleason,¹² K. Goetzen,¹⁰ A. Goncalves,⁷ V. S. Goryachev,¹³ L. Guo,⁶ H. Hakobyan,²⁴ A. Hamdi,¹⁰ S. Han,²⁹ J. Hardin,¹⁶ G. M. Huber,²³ A. Hurley,²⁸ D. G. Ireland,⁹ M. M. Ito,¹⁴ N. S. Jarvis,³ R. T. Jones,⁵ V. Kakoyan,²⁷ G. Kalicy,⁴ M. Kamel,⁶ C. Kourkoumelis,² S. Kuleshov,²⁴ I. Kuznetsov,^{25,26} I. Larin,¹⁵ D. Lawrence,¹⁴ D. I. Lersch,⁷ H. Li,³ W. Li,²⁸ B. Liu,¹¹ K. Livingston,⁹ G. J. Lohos,²³ V. Lyubovitskij,^{25,26} D. Mack,¹⁴ H. Marukyan,²⁷ V. Matveev,¹³ M. McCaughan,¹⁴ M. McCracken,³ W. McGinley,³ J. McIntyre,⁵ C. A. Meyer,³ R. Miskimen,¹⁵ R. E. Mitchell,¹² F. Mokaya,⁵ F. Nerling,¹⁰ L. Ng,⁷ A. I. Ostrovidov,⁷ Z. Papandreou,²³ M. Patsyk,¹⁶ P. Pauli,⁹ R. Pedroni,¹⁹ L. Pentchev,¹⁴ K. J. Peters,¹⁰ W. Phelps,⁸ E. Pooser,¹⁴ N. Qin,²¹ J. Reinhold,⁶ B. G. Ritchie,¹ L. Robison,²¹ D. Romanov,¹⁷ C. Romero,²⁴ C. Salgado,¹⁸ A. M. Schertz,²⁸ R. A. Schumacher,³ J. Schwiening,¹⁰ K. K. Seth,²¹ X. Shen,¹¹ M. R. Shepherd,¹² E. S. Smith,¹⁴ D. I. Sober,⁴ A. Somov,¹⁴ S. Somov,¹⁷ O. Soto,²⁴ J. R. Stevens,²⁸ I. I. Strakovsky,⁸ V. Tarasov,¹³ S. Taylor,¹⁴ A. Teymurazyan,²³ A. Thiel,⁹ G. Vasileiadis,² D. Werthmüller,⁹ T. Whitlatch,¹⁴ N. Wickramaarachchi,²² M. Williams,¹⁶ T. Xiao,²¹ Y. Yang,¹⁶ J. Zarling,¹² Z. Zhang,²⁹ G. Zhao,¹¹ Q. Zhou,¹¹ X. Zhou,²⁹ and B. Zihlmann¹⁴

(The GLUEX Collaboration)

¹Arizona State University, Tempe, Arizona 85287, USA

²National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, 15771 Athens, Greece

³Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15213, USA

⁴The Catholic University of America, Washington, D.C. 20064, USA

GlueX and the Snowmass Process

- GlueX-II run with higher beam intensity and improved PID underway. Can update expectations for the sensitivity of this data.
 - Relevant example: evaluate physics reach for production of charm quark hadrons
- Understand impact of GlueX in context of global experimental and theoretical spectroscopy effort
 - Contribute to relevant topical white papers
 - Update list of priority measurements, particularly those having a synergy with HEP experiments
 - Develop lines of communication over which analysis techniques and information can flow
 - Raise awareness of hadron spectroscopy among the wider community, and of the unique contributions of GlueX in particular

